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ABOUT SOME MECHANISMS OF SOCIAL SPHERE DYNAMICS IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: In this article some mechanisms of social sphere development in Uzbekistan are considered. Also author discussed about Strategy of further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan on 2017-2021 in this paper.

Key words: society, Uzbekistan, social sphere dynamics, social development, Strategy of further development.

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The current transformation of the social sphere of the society, the growth of citizens' needs, the radical changes in the activities of various social institutions, and the increase in the role of human capital. At the same time, the social sector as a structurally complex sector requires a broad range of factors such as the formation of human capital, accumulation, and social stability. Therefore, the need for the sociological forecasting of the dynamic development of the social field paradigms and the classification of its functional factors are gradually increasing.

In the process of global integration in the world scientific researches on the study of democratic features of dynamic

development of social sphere of society are carried out. Mechanisms and factors of the social sphere dynamics are being studied on this front. It is particularly noteworthy that the conceptual approaches and practices that contribute to the dynamics of the sector are not sufficient in those countries where modernization of the social sphere is taking place. In our country, research is still a top priority in terms of social sciences.

During the years of independence the constitutional and legal foundations of the development of the social sphere of the society have been created and the legal basis has been strengthened. At the same time, the analysis of the appeals of the President of the Republic of

Uzbekistan to the People's Deputies in recent years has shown that serious social reforms are needed. In this context, it is clear that the development of the social sphere in the Strategy for the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 is a fundamental direction [3].

This dissertation work will serve to a certain extent in the implementation of tasks outlined in the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated 7 February, 2017, "On Strategies for Further Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021" and other normative-legal documents.

The common sense of this strategic program is five principles deal with social dynamics. They are [2]:

1. Improvement of state and public construction aimed at further strengthening the role of parliament and political parties in deepening democratic reforms and modernization of the country, reforming the system of public administration, developing the organizational and legal basis for public service, improving the system of "e-government", improving the quality and efficiency of public services, practical implementation of public control mechanisms, strengthening the role of civil society institutions and mass media.

2. Ensuring the rule of law and further reforming the judicial and legal system aimed at strengthening the genuine independence of the judiciary and guaranteeing the reliable protection of citizens' rights and freedoms, improving

administrative, criminal, civil and economic legislation, improving the effectiveness of the system for combating crime and preventing crime; the principle of competitiveness in the judicial process, the improvement of the system of rendering legal assistance and legal services.

3 Development and liberalization of the economy aimed at further strengthening macroeconomic stability and maintaining high economic growth rates, increasing its competitiveness, modernizing and intensively developing agriculture, continuing institutional and structural reforms to reduce the state's presence in the economy, further strengthening the protection of rights and the priority role of private property, stimulating the development of small business and private entrepreneurship, an integrated and balanced social but-economic development of regions, regions and cities, the active attraction of foreign investment in the economy and regions of the country by improving the investment climate.

4. The development of the social sphere aimed at the consistent increase in employment and real incomes of the population, improving the system of social protection and protection of public health, increasing the socio-political activity of women, implementing targeted programs for the construction of affordable housing, development and modernization of road transport, engineering and communications and social infrastructures, the development of the sphere of education, culture,

science, literature, art and sports, and the improvement of state youth policy.

5. Ensuring security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance, implementing a balanced, mutually beneficial and constructive foreign policy aimed at strengthening the independence and sovereignty of the state, creating a security belt around Uzbekistan, stability and good-neighborliness, strengthening the country's international image.

Social development of any society depends largely on the spirituality, lifestyle of citizens, the satisfaction of the material, spiritual and social needs of people. Therefore, in the five main priorities of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, the Strategy for Development focuses on the further development of the society, the development of private entrepreneurship and small business, as an important factor in ensuring the employment of the population and the promotion of home-based work is being implemented.

In our country, a special attention is being paid to radically improving public utility services, further improving the system of housing and social facilities, improving the quality of work of private homeowners' associations and ensuring their financial and economic stability. A great deal of attention was paid to these issues that directly affect the daily lives, welfare, health and mood of the population. For this purpose, according to the Decree of the President of the Republic of

Uzbekistan of April 18, 2017 "On Measures for Further Improvement of Management of Housing and Communal Services", the Ministry of Housing and Communal Services of the Republic of Uzbekistan has been established, with the maintenance and repair of multi-family housing, large-scale work on coordinating the activities of homeowner associations, exploitation of engineering and communication networks has been carried out. In order to harmonize urban and rural life, special attention was given to issues such as multi-storey housing, social facilities, drinking water, electricity, heat, natural and liquefied gas supplies, coal supply and sanitation.

A lot of work is being done nowadays to improve the living standards of the rural population to the standard of living and the spiritual life of the city. In 2018 alone, a large-scale construction and reconstruction works are underway within the project "Obod qishloq" ("Prosperous village") in 2 districts and 286 settlements in each district. Special attention is paid to the well-being of our people, recreation and cultural leisure.

Development of production and social infrastructure in the village, cardinal improvement of the quality of life of the population, increasing the real income of citizens, increasing the targeted social support of needy families. In particular, in 2018, plans for increasing the competitiveness of economic entities by means of gradual reforming,

diversification and structural transformation of socio-economic life through the use of foreign capital and local financial resources, the development of new high-tech manufacturing facilities and acceleration of modernization of existing production facilities have been set. In particular, it is planned to ensure rapid development of the sphere of services, implementation of the program on construction of individual houses in rural areas on new quality standards, consistent continuation of implementation of complex construction measures is one of the most pressing issues.

At the present stage of our development, as in the economy as a whole, reforms in the agrarian sector have a new quality of content and unite them as one of the most effective forms of economic development. The basis of the system of measures taken to transition to market economy is the restructuring of property relations. Without this, it is impossible to ensure the effectiveness of enterprises and consequently the acceleration of social development. Bearing in mind that these processes can lead to serious changes in economic relations, the social structure of the population, the income and property status of its various strata, the various forms of ownership should be actively promoted to avoid social tension.

One of the most important social tasks is to solve the problem of forming a class of proprietors. The main purpose of this is to build a multi-disciplinary economy, which is dominated by private property,

and through a number of means and directions. Among them, the improvement of the villages and the rise in living standards are of particular importance. In almost all countries of the world, great attention is being paid to the development of small and medium enterprises in rural areas. Because entrepreneurship is one of the most crucial economic resources, it is the basis of human resources, and in general, small businesses and private entrepreneurship can provide greater mobility and ultimately social welfare [2].

Conclusions

Today, it is vital for Uzbekistan to have a thoroughly well-thought-out strategy and program of action that fully meets the challenges of today's rapidly changing state as a country that seeks a worthy place in the international community, strives to ensure peace and prosperity for its people. In this regard, the ongoing reforms in the social protection system of the country, the study of the information received by the mass media on the basis of sociological indicators are one of the pressing issues.

In our country during the years of independence the level of living of our people has significantly improved compared to the 1990s of the last century. Nevertheless, one of the most urgent tasks is to further improve the effectiveness of reforms, create conditions for comprehensive and dynamic development of the state and society, modernize the country and liberalize all spheres of

life. Today's reforms are a solid step forward on the way to resolving problems in this area.

In the further development of the country for the next five years, it is necessary to improve the order of providing support to elderly people, increase the efficiency of citizens' self-governing bodies, transform the mahalla institute into the most populous and public institution, cheap housing, water and gas supply pipelines in rural areas, construction of modern roads that meet modern requirements, quality of transport services to the population, what is meant to improve. All of these reforms will increase the dynamics of the social sphere of society.

Democracy is determined only when consistent with the principles of social justice and the rule of law. The essence of the principle of social justice is that the criteria that must be followed in determining the categories of the population that the state really needs to be supported and the mechanism to provide them

is simple enough for the public to be clear and fair.

The fundamental requirement of today is radical transformation of the system of development of the social sphere in the country, formation of advanced system of social sphere, continuous improvement of social guarantees system, improvement of living conditions of the population.

Nowadays, there is a need to implement a social policy and to move towards a qualitatively new level of social protection. In this regard, it is crucial to forecast the transition from the system of public social services to reliable targeted social guarantees and social support schemes for each particular individual.

Analyze and design innovative solutions to these problems, including the fair distribution of basic resources and wealth in key social sectors of society, defining strategic directions such as education, healthcare, food, housing, employment, planning and forecasting.

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